

**SHIFTING FOCUS TO
IDENTIFY HAWAIIANS IN
HISTORICAL PHOTOGRAPHS**

Or, What a Difference a Pandemic Makes

Brooks Haderlie, BYU-Hawaii

THREE PHOTOGRAPHS



← PAN-11-002



← PAN-11-003

All panoramic scans courtesy of
Hawaii State Archives

PAN-11-004 →



THREE PHOTOGRAPHS - HSA



← PAN-11-002



← PAN-11-003

PAN-11-004 →



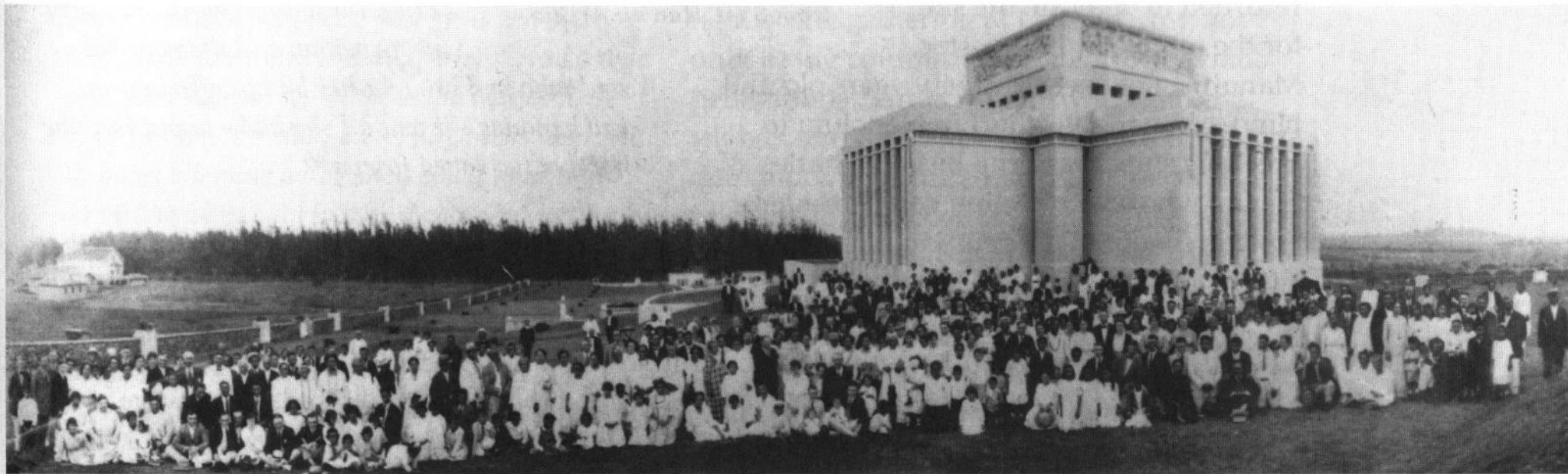
THREE PHOTOGRAPHS

- PAN-11-004



The “Dedication” Photo

= PAN-11-004



119

Hawaii Temple dedication from BYU-Hawaii Archives

GENERAL DATING

- 1915-1918: Temple construction
- 1918: Construction complete
- Dedication delayed due to WWI, influenza pandemic
- Nov. 27, 28, 30, 1919: Dedication held in 5 sessions, one exclusively for *keiki*

Pre-1919



Mission School and I Hemolele Chapel



Mission School and I Hemolele Chapel



TIME BRACKET ver. 1.0

[1919

-

1927]



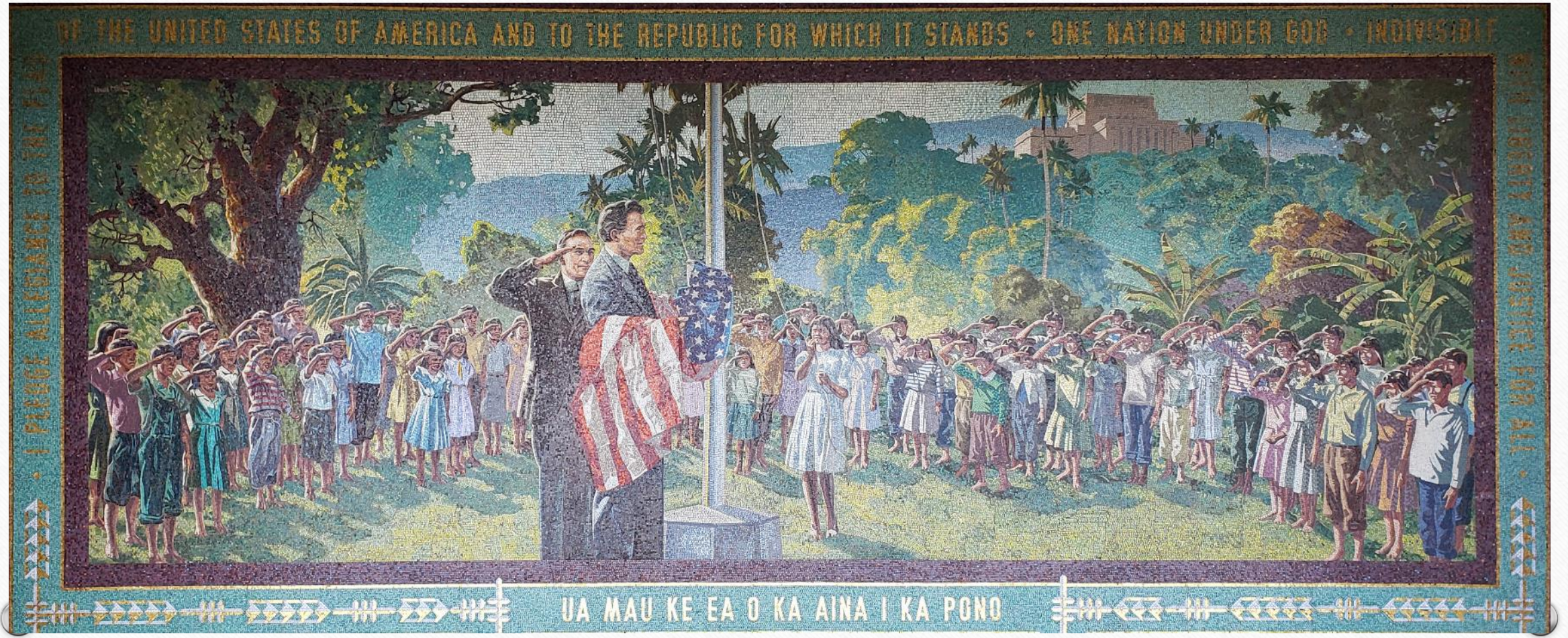
I Hemolele Chapel (built 1882)



Flag-Raising 1921



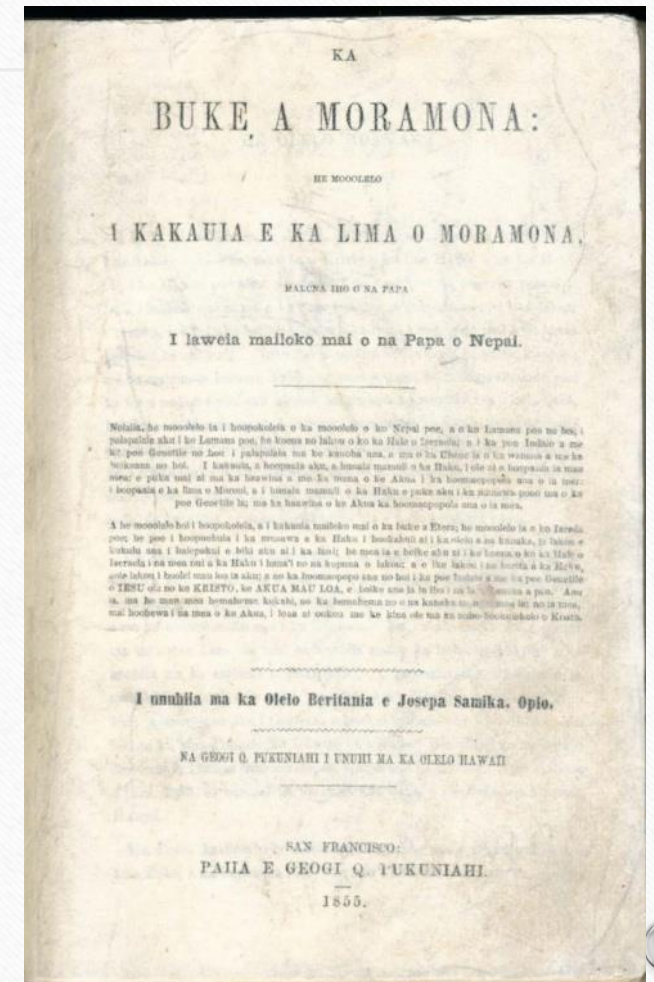
Flag-Raising 1921 - Mosaic



BACKGROUND HISTORY

BACKGROUND HISTORY

- 1850 – First ten missionaries from The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints arrive in the Kingdom of Hawai‘i.
- 1855 – *Ka Buke a Moramona* published (first non-European translation).
- 1865 – Two ahupua‘a in Laie area purchased.
- 1915 – Temple in Laie announced.
- 1919 – Temple dedicated.



LAIE HAWAII TEMPLE



FIRST UTAH TEMPLES



St. George (1877)



Logan (1884)



Manti (1888)



Salt Lake (1893)

TEMPLES - WORLDWIDE



LDS TEMPLES IN HAWAII



LAIE TEMPLE (1919)

KONA TEMPLE (2000)



WHY?

Why were these people gathering in Laie?

WHY – Panoramic Cameras

The 1909 Baby Al-Vista (not shown) was a lightweight camera with a lens which rotated through a 160 degree arc. The cost was \$5.

THE "AL-VISTA" CAMERA

**Takes A
Broad
View of
Things**

As the view from a mountain top exceeds the view seen through an open door, so does this new camera surpass the one of ordinary construction. It is a great improvement. We cannot in this small space describe its unique features. But it is wonderfully simple in construction and therefore durable. The orders are outrunning the capacity of our factory, but, of course, that will be at once enlarged.

Let us send you our free catalogue. It tells all about this wonderful machine.



The camera figured here is the Al-Vista 3B. It is adapted for both time and instantaneous exposure, and takes pictures $3\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$ and also $3\frac{1}{2} \times 9$. Rapid Rectilinear lens. Heavy nickel fittings. Black morocco leather. The price is \$20.

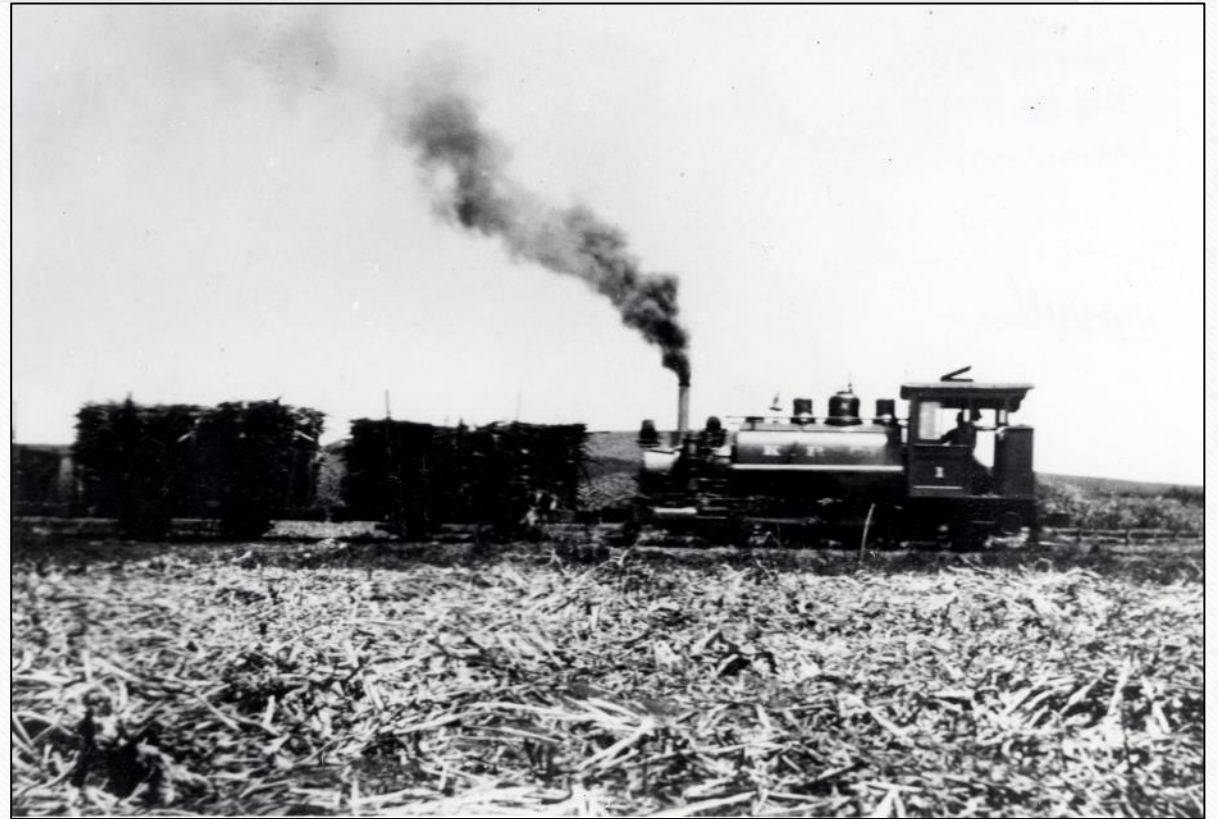
**MULTISCOPE AND FILM COMPANY,
1200 Jefferson Street, BURLINGTON, WIS.**

Ca. 1900. Source: Wikipedia.org

WHY - Transportation



Railroad Station at Kahuku



Laie Plantation Train

CLUES

- Landscaping
- Church Officials
- Missionaries

CLUES - Landscaping



← PAN-11-003

PAN-11-004 →



← PAN-11-002

CLUES – Church Officials



Church President Heber J. Grant and Company, Dedication – November 1919

CLUES – E. Wesley Smith



CLUES – E. Wesley Smith



PAN-11-002



PAN-11-003



PAN-11-004



Mission President May 1919 – May 1923

CLUES – Joseph F. Smith



As a 17 yr old
missionary

Possibly 1917 in Laie



CLUES – George Bowles



PAN-11-002

Missionary May 1920 – March 1923

PAN-11-003



PAN-11-004

TIME BRACKET ver. 2.0

May 1920

-

March 1923



CLUES – Missionaries

- Elder Douglas Budd
- Arrived November 1920



**Douglas Farnes
Budd**

Birth Date

1902 May 1

Death Date

1995 September 29

Gender

Male



“Dedication” photo

Source: history.ChurchofJesusChrist.org

CLUES – Missionaries

- Ed and Alma Winder
- July 1919 – Jan. 1922



PAN-11-003



PAN-11-004

(With baby Alma Barbara,
born 19 May 1920 in Hilo)



Susan W. and Pres. John S. Tanner
(2015-2020)

CLUES – Church History Library



PH 2710 = PAN-11-003
©Church History Library

Laie, Oahu - July 11-1920-
This picture was taken July 11-1920
during our General Conference or "Hui Nui"
held in Laie on the 9th, 10th & 11th of July-
Ed Wesley Smith

CLUES – Missionaries

These people are in PAN-11-004 = April 1921



← Deseret News, April 30, 1921

DATING – CONCLUSION

- These photos are of mission conferences which were held in 1920, 1921, 1922.
- No group photo was taken on the day of dedication, Nov. 27, 1919.

NOV. 1919 DEDICATION PHOTOS



DATING – **CONCLUSION**

PAN-11-003 was taken July 11, 1920, with approx. 388 people.



DATING – **CONCLUSION**

PAN-11-004, the “dedication photo,” was taken April 1-3, 1921, with approx. 395 people.



DATING – **CONCLUSION**

PAN-11-002 was taken April 6, 1922, with approx. 275 people.

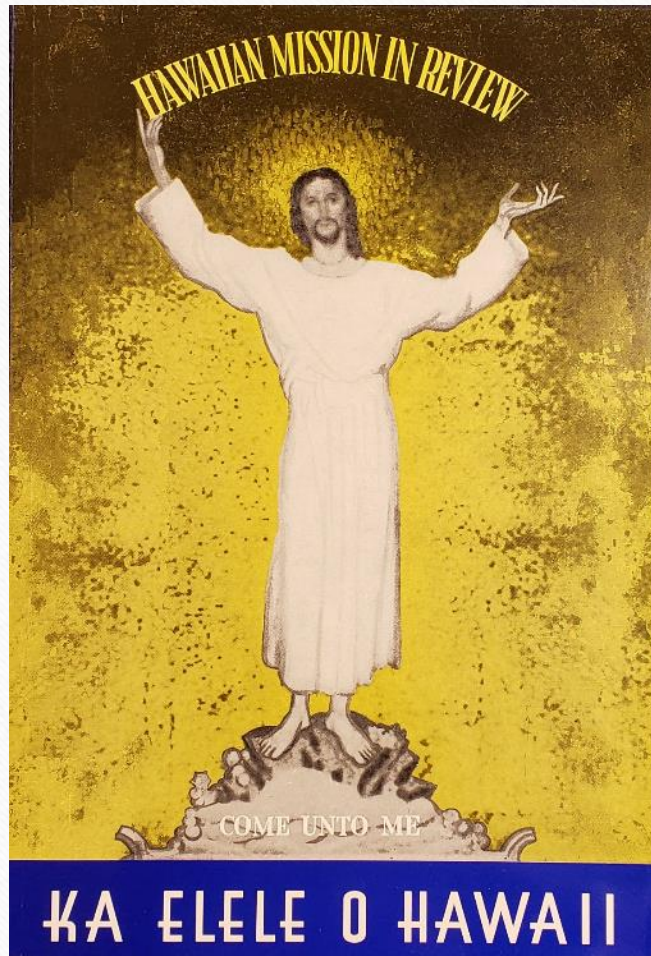


DATING – **CONCLUSION**

- PAN-11-003 was taken July 11, 1920.
- PAN-11-004 was taken April 1-3, 1921.
- PAN-11-002 was taken April 6, 1922.
- No mission-wide conference was held in 1923, so there was no group photo that year.
 - Perhaps the fact that no photo was taken on the day of dedication in 1919 gave E. Wesley Smith the incentive to have group photos taken on the subsequent years of his presidency.

PEOPLE

PEOPLE - Missionaries



Talbot Delroy Eves
Springfield, Utah
A. D. Gardner
Lehi, Utah

1913
Albert L. Wilkes
Salt Lake City, Utah
John R. Staker
Annabella, Utah
Franklin V. Gates
Salt Lake City, Utah
Piercer K. Gates
Salt Lake City, Utah
Carlie Blum Reid
Grayson, Utah
Louie Van Wagoner
Snowflake, Arizona
Emery M. Anderson
Salem, Idaho

1914
John C. Hyer
Lewiston, Utah
Harold E. Smith
Provo, Utah
E. G. Cottrell
Salt Lake City, Utah
Orson Clark
Logan, Utah
Mey C. Rasmussen
Salt Lake City, Utah
Emma V. Gable
Salt Lake City, Utah
Alvin E. Morris
Rounte, Utah
Frank G. Rich
Salt Lake City, Utah
Richard H. Wells
Salt Lake City, Utah
Van Lale Hixon
Salt Lake City, Utah
Waldemar F. Bailey
Salt Lake City, Utah
Robert S. Hubbard
Holtbrook, Idaho
George R. Sherwood
Provo, Utah
Joseph B. Musser
Salt Lake City, Utah
Franklin D. Squire
Manti, Utah
Edward S. Price
Paradise, Utah
David Olsen Jr.
Manti, Utah
Robert H. Smith
Salt Lake City, Utah

1915
Leslie C. Taylor
Salt Lake City, Utah
Henry S. Florence
Porterville, Utah
Abigail H. Florence
Porterville, Utah
Joseph W. Freckleton
Provo, Utah
George H. Jones
Provo, Utah
Fred L. Packard
Ogden, Utah
John H. Chase
Centerville, Utah

Edwin W. Fifield
Rockland, Idaho
Margaret C. Fifield
Rockland, Idaho
Byron C. Jensen
Salt Lake City, Utah
Elizabeth C. Smith
Salt Lake City, Utah
Charles C. Creelhow
Hyrum, Utah
George Bailey Nelson
Eager, Arizona
Rose M. M. Nelson
Eager, Arizona
Irene Waddons
Woods Cross, Utah

1916
C. Edson Drobney
Salt Lake City, Utah
Arnold B. Bangerter
Woods Cross, Utah
Morton N. Pike
Idaho Falls, Idaho
Francis Newman
Salt Lake City, Utah
Edwin S. Bliss
Salt Lake City, Utah
Rita Nelson
Salt Lake City, Utah
Ruth Land Aiken
Fountain Green, Utah
Nery H. Smith
Logan, Utah
Wilford W. King
Salt Lake City, Utah
Coryle Nidey
Logan, Utah
Russell V. Rasmussen
Salt Lake City, Utah
Claire E. K. Rasmussen
Salt Lake City, Utah
Hans Rasmussen
Pocatello, Idaho

1917
Samuel P. Cowley
Logan, Utah
N. Ford Clark
Logan, Utah
Golden S. Horsley
Brigham City, Utah
Emma S. Horsley
Brigham City, Utah
LeComte Stewart
Kaysville, Utah
Leland Herwood
Salt Lake City, Utah
Thatcher, Arizona
Ephraim M. Johnson
Salt Lake City, Utah
C. Ray Killian
Thatcher, Arizona
Charles H. Maxwell
Salt Lake City, Utah
Lloyd D. Davis
Provo, Utah
Samuel R. Lindsey
Provo, Utah
Walter R. Leavac
Mesa, Arizona
Blumer C. Jenkins
Salt Lake City, Utah
Zipporah Layton Stewart
Layton, Utah

1918
John West Herick
Denver, Colorado
Ilie F. Stone
Ogden, Utah

David A. Moore
Ogden, Utah
Byron D. Jones
Provo, Utah
William M. Waddons
Bountiful, Utah
Ottis S. Waddons
Bountiful, Utah
Martha B. Simmons
Salt Lake City, Utah
Cassandra Debenham
Salt Lake City, Utah
Lucy Woolley
Salt Lake City, Utah

1919
I. Homer Smith
Bancroft, Idaho
Elizabeth C. Smith
Bancroft, Idaho
Lenore Hunkley
Ogden, Utah
Alta Knowlton
Salt Lake City, Utah
Vivian M. Petersen
Eden, Utah
George M. Bronson
Preston, Idaho
George M. Brown
Preston, Idaho
E. Wesley Smith
Salt Lake City, Utah
Jane Jenkins
Samaria, Idaho
Ivy Maye Frontier
Salt Lake City, Utah
Elizabeth Howe Hyde
Logan, Utah
James Clair Anderson
McPheasant, Utah
Heber Amussen
Logan, Utah
Ruth Hyde Amussen
Logan, Utah
Edith Virginia Budd
Salt Lake City, Utah
Douglas F. Budd
Salt Lake City, Utah
Roland Spencer Browning
Ogden, Utah
Ans Harris Chase Jr.
Salt Lake City, Utah

1920
Chester H. Nelson
Ogden, Utah
Leslie S. Dunn
Logan, Utah
Kraneth C. Weaver
Ogden, Utah
William T. Cannon Jr.
Salt Lake City, Utah
Milo F. Kirkham
Salt Lake City, Utah
Leland F. Goff
Salt Lake City, Utah
Ora Haven Barlow
Clearfield, Utah
Lloyd D. Davis
Preston, Idaho
Paul Edwin Beecher
Brigham, Utah
Marie Robbins
Salt Lake City, Utah
Ross Telford Haver
Lewiston, Utah
Cliff Wiley
Lewiston, Utah
Edward LeRoy Allen
Ogden, Utah
Edon P. Morrell
Loo, Utah
Seymour Kenneth Robbins
Salt Lake City, Utah
Dorothy Udler
Salt Lake City, Utah
Albert W. Elvin
Salt Lake City, Utah
E. Veryl Boyce
Murray, Utah

Adelbert Barnett
Kaysville, Utah
Samuel H. Hurst
Kaysville, Utah
Arnold B. Crystal
Bountiful, Utah
Janus Wayne Miller
Venice, Utah
Leo Van Wagoner
Midway, Utah
Genevieve Hammond
Ogden, Utah
Sarah Ann Hansen
Ogden, Utah
George Bowles
Salt Lake City, Utah
George A. Bowles
Salt Lake City, Utah
Christina A. Bowles
Salt Lake City, Utah
Wealthy Clark
Farmington, Utah
Alfred John Cordery
Salt Lake City, Utah
Joseph F. Smith
Salt Lake City, Utah
David J. Smith
Salt Lake City, Utah
Thalia Kartchner
Snowflake, Utah
Ruth E. Hybee
West Point, Utah
Emma Elizabeth Neff
Salt Lake City, Utah
Alberta Fern Pack
Ramsay, Utah
Rhoda Marie Anderson
Control, Utah
Arzella Smith
Salt Lake City, Utah
Hannah Melvira Hugs
Salt Lake City, Utah
John Morris Burton
Salt Lake City, Utah
Albert L. Richards
Provo, Utah
Helen Josephine Ashjennson
Salt Lake City, Utah
Edward L. Tazgart
Salt Lake City, Utah
William Welby McCune
Salt Lake City, Utah
Donald McCormick
Salt Lake City, Utah
Clinton E. Lund
Salt Lake City, Utah
William Mortell Hodson
Salt Lake City, Utah
Howard Wesley Hubbard
Ella, Idaho
Don G. Nelson
Preston, Idaho
I. Ford Roberts
Lehi, Utah

1921
Phoebe A. B. Snyder
Ocean Park, California
Heber Grant
Salt Lake City, Utah
Dora Evans Grant
Salt Lake City, Utah
James M. Whitmore
Midvale, Utah
Bertha Virginia Ezke
Woods Cross, Utah
Edward L. Cloward
Salt Lake City, Utah
Paul Edwin Beecher
Brigham, Utah
Marie Robbins
Salt Lake City, Utah
Ross Telford Haver
Lewiston, Utah
Cliff Wiley
Lewiston, Utah
Edward LeRoy Allen
Ogden, Utah
Edon P. Morrell
Loo, Utah
Seymour Kenneth Robbins
Salt Lake City, Utah
Dorothy Udler
Salt Lake City, Utah
Albert W. Elvin
Salt Lake City, Utah
E. Veryl Boyce
Murray, Utah

1922
Lea Wilford Allen
Salt Lake City, Utah
Lorenza Williams
Farmington, Utah
Emily M. E. Larsen
Preston, Idaho
Maxwell B. Olsen
Brigham, Utah
Alfred John Cordery
Salt Lake City, Utah
Stanley F. Scholes
Logan, Utah
Thalia Kartchner
Snowflake, Utah
Ruth E. Hybee
West Point, Utah
Emma Elizabeth Neff
Salt Lake City, Utah
Alberta Fern Pack
Ramsay, Utah
Rhoda Marie Anderson
Control, Utah
Arzella Smith
Salt Lake City, Utah
Hannah Melvira Hugs
Salt Lake City, Utah
John Morris Burton
Salt Lake City, Utah
Albert L. Richards
Provo, Utah
Helen Josephine Ashjennson
Salt Lake City, Utah
Edward L. Tazgart
Salt Lake City, Utah
William Welby McCune
Salt Lake City, Utah
Donald McCormick
Salt Lake City, Utah
Clinton E. Lund
Salt Lake City, Utah
William Mortell Hodson
Salt Lake City, Utah
Howard Wesley Hubbard
Ella, Idaho
Don G. Nelson
Preston, Idaho
I. Ford Roberts
Lehi, Utah

1923
George W. Hall
Salt Lake City, Utah
Alma W. King
Gardland, Utah
Eugene J. Neff
Salt Lake City, Utah
Louise C. Neff
Salt Lake City, Utah
Clarence H. Hahn
Salt Lake City, Utah
Francis Joseph Russell
Salt Lake City, Utah
Harper Clyde Noble
Logan, Utah
James C. Showalter
Panguitch, Utah
David Vance
Brigham, Utah
Walter Harold Herten
Salt Lake City, Utah
Athen Lowell Reese
Farmington, Utah
Sarah H. Mitchell
Salt Lake City, Utah

R. Kendall Williams
Salt Lake City, Utah
Henry J. DeHann
Ogden, Utah
Nathan C. Debenham
Salt Lake City, Utah
Orson LeRoy Sanders
Salt Lake City, Utah
Christen Harold Sanders
Salt Lake City, Utah

1922
Lea Wilford Allen
Salt Lake City, Utah
Lorenza Williams
Farmington, Utah
Emily M. E. Larsen
Preston, Idaho
Maxwell B. Olsen
Brigham, Utah
Alfred John Cordery
Salt Lake City, Utah
Stanley F. Scholes
Logan, Utah
Thalia Kartchner
Snowflake, Utah
Ruth E. Hybee
West Point, Utah
Emma Elizabeth Neff
Salt Lake City, Utah
Alberta Fern Pack
Ramsay, Utah
Rhoda Marie Anderson
Control, Utah
Arzella Smith
Salt Lake City, Utah
Hannah Melvira Hugs
Salt Lake City, Utah
John Morris Burton
Salt Lake City, Utah
Albert L. Richards
Provo, Utah
Helen Josephine Ashjennson
Salt Lake City, Utah
Edward L. Tazgart
Salt Lake City, Utah
William Welby McCune
Salt Lake City, Utah
Donald McCormick
Salt Lake City, Utah
Clinton E. Lund
Salt Lake City, Utah
William Mortell Hodson
Salt Lake City, Utah
Howard Wesley Hubbard
Ella, Idaho
Don G. Nelson
Preston, Idaho
I. Ford Roberts
Lehi, Utah

1924
Litha Bryan Bergeson
Cornish, Utah
George F. Jackson Jr.
Ephraim, Utah
George Reed Hammond
Montez, Colorado
Edward Francis Packham
Aspen, Idaho
Robert Smith Sant
Twin Falls, Idaho
Walter N. Steffen
Brigham, Utah
Wallace S. Laverly
Aurora, Utah
Reuben A. Joseph
Adamsville, Utah
Annie J. Jensen
Barkington, Wyoming
Marian R. Clark
Salt Lake City, Utah
John Wesley Vance
Brigham, Utah
Flora S. Amussen
Logan, Utah
Mary E. Stephenson
Ephraim, Utah
Anthony M. Nelson
Salt Lake City, Utah
Ella S. Nelson
Salt Lake City, Utah
Marvin Elroy Bush
Salt Lake City, Utah
William Charles Holding
Salt Lake City, Utah

1925
Lloyd Amos Bishop
Kaysville, Utah
Reed Sorenson Arnold
Salt Lake City, Utah
Lu Von M. Priest
Brigham, Utah
Lee Taylor
Salt Lake City, Utah
Russell Fox Taylor
Salt Lake City, Utah
Wayne Lindsay Benson
Salt Lake City, Utah
Nathan Ford Clark
Bremson, Utah
Montez B. Clark
Farmington, Utah

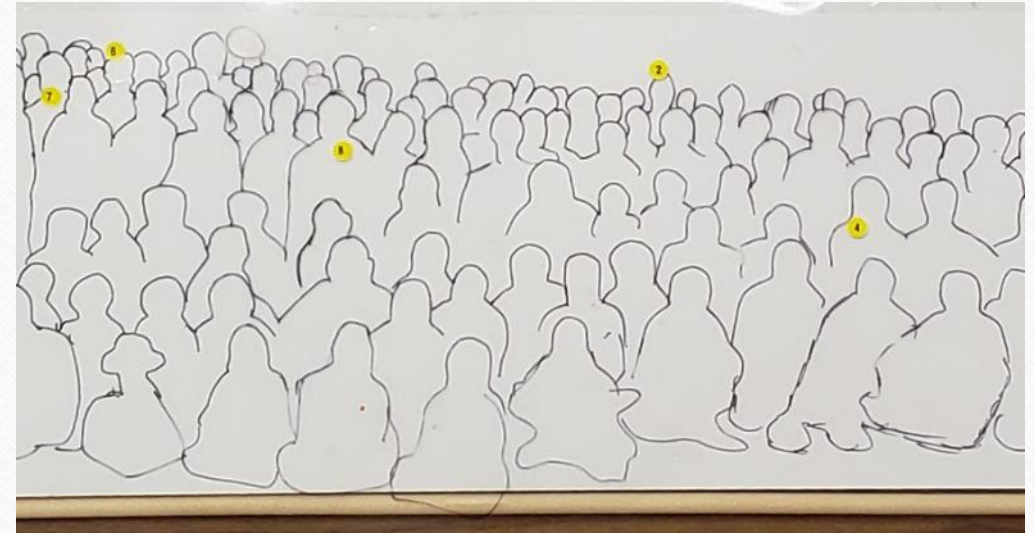
PEOPLE - Missionaries



<https://history.ChurchofJesusChrist.org/missionary/>



PEOPLE – Native Members



April 6, 1922 Mission Conference

#	First Name(s)	Last Name	Comments (such as occupation)
1	E. Wesley	Smith	President of the Hawaiian Mis
2	George	Bowles	Assistant to the Temple Presi
3	Edward L.	Clissold	future temple president
4	William Mark	Waddoups	future mission president, f
5	Maxwell B.	Olsen	arr. March 1922
6	Antoine	Ilina	
7	Vilote Kaimosi	Ilina	Antoine's wife
8	Silvester	Kaimosi	according to the label
9			

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Listing of primary sources available digitally, organized into time periods, topics, by format, and other parameters.

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All Sources Alphabetical

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Sources by Time Period

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Interpretation

Primary Source Tools

Getting Started with Digital Humanities

Text Mining/Analysis

Mapping

Storytelling

Timelines

- [Using Digital Humanities in the Classroom: A Practical Introduction for Teachers, Lecturers, and Students](#)

Companion website to the book, *Using Digital Humanities in the Classroom: A Practical Introduction for Teachers, Lecturers, and Students*. The website can be used as a free, stand-alone resource since it gathers links, tips and articles on topics related to teaching with digital humanities tools, ideas, and methods.

- [DH Toychest: Digital Humanities Resources for Project Building](#)

Guides, tools, and other resources for practical work in the digital humanities by researchers, teachers, and students. Curated by Alan Liu, University of California, Santa Barbara.

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- [Miriam Posner's Blog: Digital humanities, data, labor, and information](#)

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https://www.familysearch.org/en/

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Discover Your Deceased Ancestors

FIND BY NAME

FIND BY ID

Ancestor ID

KWZC-LWB

FIND

RESET



George Bowles

28 December 1866 – 30 June 1942 • KWZC-LWB

Details

Time Line

Sources 38

Collaborate 0

Memories 48

Ordinances

▼ Life Sketch

[Edit](#) • [Delete](#)

George Bowles was born in Surrey, England. When he was about twenty his Uncle, John Brown, came to visit. He completed a mission for the Church and was ... [More](#)

▼ Vitals

☐ [Detail View](#)

Name • 27 Sources • [Edit](#)

George Bowles

Sex • 18 Sources • [Edit](#)

Male

Birth • 16 Sources • [Edit](#)

28 December 1866

Redhill, Surrey, England, United Kingdom

Christening • 5 Sources • [Edit](#)

17 February 1867

St Matthew, Redhill, Surrey, England, United Kingdom

Death • 4 Sources • [Edit](#)

30 June 1942

Salt Lake City, Salt Lake, Utah, United States



George Bowles

28 December 1866 – 30 June 1942 • KWZC-LWB

View Tree F

Details

Time Line

Sources **38**

Collaborate **0**

Memories **48**

Ordinances

▼ Photos

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Hawaiian Mission
Conference 1920
(right side)



Hawaiian Mission
Conference 1920
(left side)



Hawaiian Mission
Conference 1922



Hawaiian Mission
Conference 1921



[Edit Title](#)

 Public ▼

Hawaiian Mission Conference 1922

Actions ▼

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 [Record a Memory](#)

 15

 0

 **People** 8

 Click the image to tag people.



 **George Bowles**

1866-1942 • KWZC-LWB



 **William Mark Waddo...**

1878-1956 • KWZ1-WLX



 **Edward La Vaun Clis...**

1898-1984 • MB6X-B7B



"E. Wesley Smith (KWCF-Q5H)"

[Attach to Family Tree](#)



Details

Topic Tags

Make this memory easier for you and others to find.

 [Add Topic Tags](#)

Event Date

[Edit](#) | [Delete](#)

6 April 1922

Edit Title

Public ▼

Hawaiian Mission Conference 1922

Actions ▼

Bookmark

Share ▼

Report Abuse



+ Record a Memory

15 0

People 8

Click the image to tag people.



■ **George Bowles**

1866-1942 • KWZC-LWB



■ **William Mark Waddo...**

1878-1956 • KWZ1-WLX



■ **Edward La Vaun Clis...**

1898-1984 • MB6X-B7B



"E. Wesley Smith (KWCF-Q5H)"

Attach to Family Tree



Details

Topic Tags

WHAT NOW?

- Instant results
 - Message through [FamilySearch.org](https://www.familysearch.org)
 - Local “Temple and Family History” newsletter
- Social Media – Instagram and Facebook

WHAT NOW?

- Please help. And spread the word!
- Detailed instructions at <https://bit.ly/3lruI2E>
- Or contact Brooks Haderlie, bhaderlie@byuh.edu,
808-675-3869

MAHALO

- Hawaii State Archives: Adam Jansen
- FamilySearch.org: Dennis Meldrum
- BYU-Hawaii Archives staff: Gabriella Mora
- BYU-Idaho Special Collections & Archives: Adam Luke
- Church History Library, Salt Lake City, UT

REFERENCES

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- Moffat, Riley Moore, et al. *Gathering to La‘ie*. [Laie, Hawaii] : Jonathan Napela Center for Hawaiian and Pacific Islands Studies, ©2011.
- Woodger, Mary Jane, et al. *Sacred and Historical Places : Hawai‘i : A Guide to LDS Historic Sites in Hawai‘i*. [Laie, Hawaii] : Jonathan Napela Center for Hawaiian and Pacific Island Studies, ©2016.